

# Interpenetrating Network Hydrogels and their Photochemical Modification

An interdisciplinary team of Stanford University researchers have developed a novel interpenetrating polymer network hydrogel that is useful for a wide variety of medical, industrial and personal hygiene applications. The material is simultaneously mechanically strong, biocompatible, and highly water-absorbent. In addition, surface modifications can be used to attach biomolecules to the hydrogel.

## Applications

- **Ophthalmic Implants**

## Advantages

- **Mechanically strong** - high tensile and compressive strength
- **Low coefficient of friction** - high surface lubricity
- **Hydrophilic:**
  - 60 - 90% water content
  - high swellability
- **High permeability**
- **Optical transparency**
- **Biocompatibility**

## Publications

- Tan XW et al. [In vivo biocompatibility of two PEG/PAA interpenetrating polymer networks as corneal inlays following deep stromal pocket implantation.](#) *J Mater Sci Mater Med* 2013 Apr; 24(4):967-977.

- Myung D, Koh W, Bakri A, Zhang F, Marshall A, Ko J, Noolandi J, Carrasco M, Cochran JR, Frank CW, Ta CN, ["Design and fabrication of an artificial cornea based on a photolithographically patterned hydrogel construct."](#) *Biomed Microdevices* 2007 Jan 20.

## Patents

- Published Application: [20080269370](#)
- Issued: [8,821,583 \(USA\)](#)

## Innovators

- David Myung
- Jaan Noolandi
- Christopher Ta
- Curtis Frank
- Laura Hartmann

## Licensing Contact

### Irit Gal

Senior Licensing Manager

[Email](#)